

## THREE PHASE HYBRID INVERTER

**User Manual** 



## **About This Manual**

This manual describes the installation, connection, the use of APP, commissioning and maintenance etc. of three phase hybrid inverter. Please first read the manual and related documents carefully before using the product and store it in a place where installation, operation and maintenance personnel can access it at any time. The illustration in this user manual is for reference only. This user manual is subject to change without prior notice. (Specific please in kind prevail.)

## **Target Group**

Three phase hybrid inverters must be installed by professional electrical engineers who have obtained relevant qualifications.

## Scope

This manual is applicable to following inverters:

- SG-5KWHBT
- SG-10KWHBT
- SG-6KWHBT

## **Conventions**

The following safety instructions and general information are used within this user manual.

<b>DANGER</b>	Indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not correctly followed, will result in serious injury or death.
MARNING WARNING	Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not correctly followed, will result in serious injury or death.
<b>CAUTION</b>	Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not correctly followed, could result in moderate or minor injury.
NOTICE NOTICE	Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not correctly followed, could result in equipment failure to run, or property damage.
NOTE	Call attention to important information, best practices and tips: supplement additional safety instructions for your better use of the Three phase hybrid inverter to reduce the waste of you resource.

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## 1

## **Safety**

Before using the inverter, please read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit and manual. Put the instructions where you can take them easily.

The three phase hybrid inverter of ours strictly conforms to related safety rules in design and test. Local safety regulations shall be followed during installation, operation and maintenance. Incorrect operation work may cause injury or death to the operator or a third party and damage to the inverter and other properties belonging to the operator or a third party.

## 1.1 Symbols Used

Safety Symbol	Description
A	Danger of high voltage and electric shock! Only qualified personnel may perform work on the inverter.
A Simins	Danger of high voltage. Residual voltage in the inverter need 5 mins to discharge, wait 5 mins before operation.
	Danger of hot surface
<u>^</u>	Do not disconnect under load! (Fire danger)
20	Environmental Protection Use Period
Ţ <u>i</u>	Refer to the operating instructions
	Product should not be disposed as household waste.
	Grounding terminal

## 1.2 Safety Precaution

- Installation,maintenance and connection of inverters must be performed by qualified personnel, in compliance with local electrical standards, wiring rules and requirements of local power authorities and/or companies(for example: AS 4777 and AS/NZS 3000 IN Australia).
- To avoid electric shock, DC input and AC output of the inverter must be terminated at least 5 minutes before performing any installation or maintenance.
- The temperature of some parts of the inverter may exceed 60°C during operation. Do not touch the inverter during operation to avoid being burnt and let it cool before touching it.
- Ensure children are kept away from inverters.
- Don't open the front cover of the inverter. A part from performing work at the wiring terminal (as
  instructed in this manual), touching or changing components without authorization may cause injury
  to people, damage to inverters and annulment of the warranty.
- Static electricity may damage electronic components. Appropriate method must be adopted to prevent such damage to the inverter; otherwise the inverter may be damaged and the warranty annulled.
- Ensure the output voltage of the proposed PV array is lower than the maximum rated input voltage of the inverter; otherwise the inverter may be damaged and the warranty annulled.
- When exposed to sunlight, the PV array generates dangerous high DC voltage. Please operate according
  to our instructions, or it will result in danger to life.
- PV modules should have an IEC61730 class A rating.
- If the equipment is used in a manner not specified by the manufacturer, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired.
- Completely isolate the inverter before maintaining. Completely isolate the inverter should: Switch off
  the PV switch, disconnect the PV terminal, disconnect the battery terminal, and disconnect the AC
  terminal.
- Prohibit to insert or pull the AC and DC terminals when the inverter is running.
- In Australia, the inverter internal switching does not maintain the neutral integrity, neutral integrity must be addressed by external connection arrangements.
- In Australia, the output of backup side in switchbox should be labeled main switch UPS supply, the
  output of normal load side in switchbox should be labeled mains switch inverter supply.
- Don't connect Three phase hybrid inverter in the following ways:
   BACKUP Port should not be connected to grid;
   The single PV panel string should not be connected to two or more inverters.

## 2

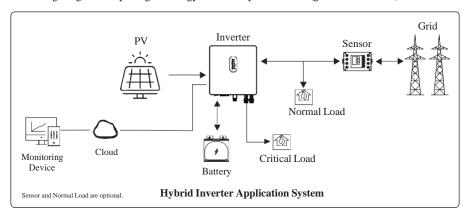
## **Product Introduction**

## 2.1 Overview

## **Hybrid Inverter**

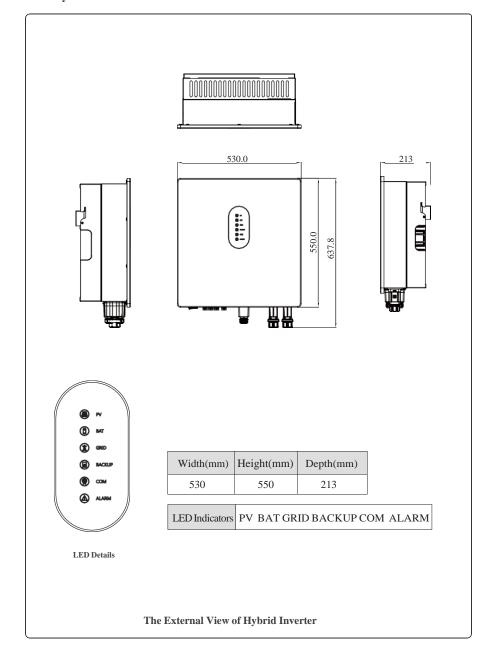
The hybrid inverters are high-quality inverter which can convert solar energy to AC energy and store energy into battery.

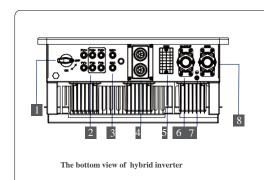
The inverter can be used to optimize self consumption, store in the battery for future use or feed into public grid. Work mode depends on PV energy and user's preference. It can provide power for emergency use during the grid lost by using the energy from battery and inverter (generated from PV).



## 2.2 Product Appearance

## 2.2.1 Hybrid Inverter

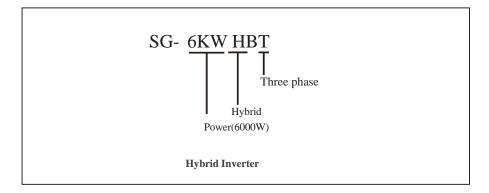




- 1. PV Switch
- 2. PV Input Terminals
- 3. Battery Connect Terminals
- 4. COM1 Ports (RS485, BMS, DRMs/RCR, CT, NTC/DI/DO, RSD/RMO, PARAL)
- 5. COM Port (WIFI/LAN)
- 6. BACKUP Output Terminal
- 7. Grounding Terminal
- 8. GRID Output Terminal

## 2.3 Model Definition

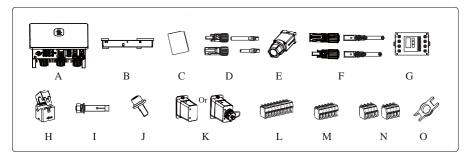
The letters in the product model have the specific informations. ( Take 6KHB-T as example.)



## 3 Installation

## 3.1 Packing List

After unpacking, please check the following packing list carefully for any damage or missing parts. If any damage or missing parts occurs, contact the supplier for help.

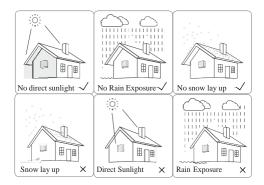


Number	Quantity	Description		
A	1	Inverter		
В	1	Mounting bracket		
С	1	File package		
D	3/3	PV terminal connector group (PV+/PV-) ;		
Е	2	Grid/BACKUP connector		
F	1/1	Battery terminal connector group (BAT+/BAT-);		
G	1	Meter (Optional)		
Н	3	СТ		
I	3	M12 Expansion screws		
J	1	M6 Security screw		
K	1	WIFI/LAN module (Optional)		
L	1	9-Pins terminal		
M	1	6-Pins terminal		
N	2	4-Pins terminal		
О	1	Removal tool for PV/BAT connector		

## 3.2 Selecting the Mounting Location

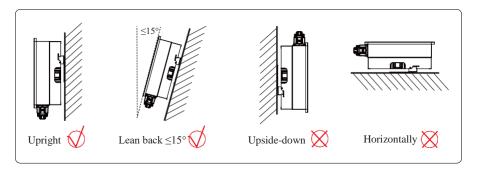
## 3.2.1 Installation Environment Requirements

- a. The storage inverter protection class is IP65 and can be mounted indoors or outdoors.
- b. The mounting location must be inaccessible to unrelated personnel since the enclosure and heat sinks are extremely hot during operation.
- c. Do not install the storage inverter in areas containing highly flammable materials or gases.
- d. To ensure optimum operation and long service life, the ambient temperature must be below 50°C.
- e. The storage inverter must be mounted in a well ventilated environment to ensure good heat dissipation.
- f. To ensure long service life, the storage inverter must not be exposed to direct solar irradiation, rain, or snow. It is recommended that the inverter be mounted in a sheltered place.
- g. The carrier where the inverter is mounted must be fire-proof. Do not mount the inverter on flammable building materials.
- h. Do not install the inverter in a rest area since it will cause noise during operation.
- i. The installation height should be reasonable and make sure it is easy to operate and view the display.
- j. Product label and warning symbols shall be clear to read after installation.
- k. Please avoid direct sunlight, rain exposure, show lay up install.



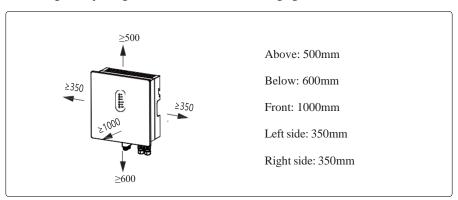
## 3.2.2 Mounting Requirements

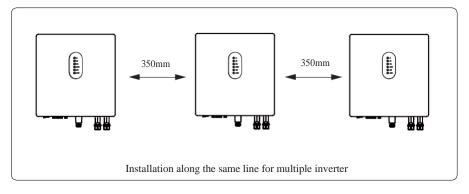
Mount the inverter vertically or tilted backward by max 15°. The device can not be installed with a wrong mode and the connection area must point downward.



## 3.2.3 Installation Space Requirements

To ensure the inverter normally and easy to operate, there are requirements on available spaces of the inverter, e.g. to keep enough clearance. Refer to the following figures.



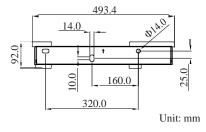


## 3.3 Mounting

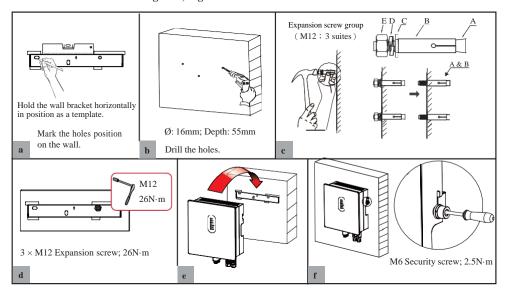
Before mounting the inverter, you have to prepare expansion screws and security screw.

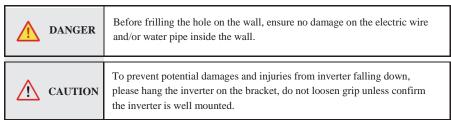
#### Step 1. Install the mounting bracket

- 1. Use a level ruler to mark the position of the 3 holes on the wall. Refer to Figure a. And drill 3 holes, 16mm in diameter and 55mm in deep. Refer to Figure b.
- Knock the expansion screw kit into the hole together with a hammer. Refer to Figure c.
   Note: Do not remove the nut unit in this step.
- After tightening 2-3 buckles, the expansion bolts are tight and not loose, and then unscrew the bolts, spring washer, gasket. Refer to Figure c.
- Install and fix the mounting bracket on the wall.
   Refer to Figure d.



# Step 2. Install the inverter on the mounting bracket. Then lock the inverter using the security screw. Refer to Figure e, Figure f.



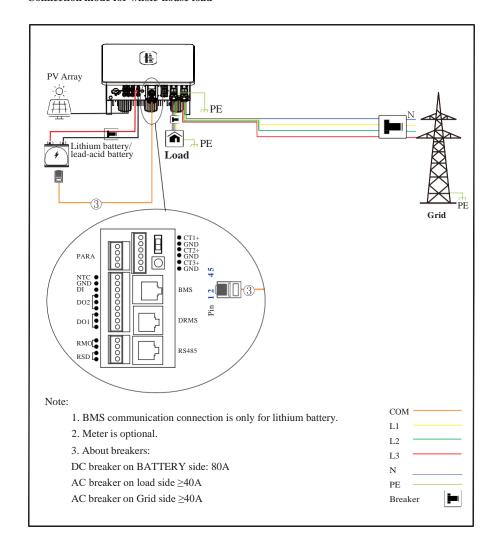


## 4 Electrical Connection

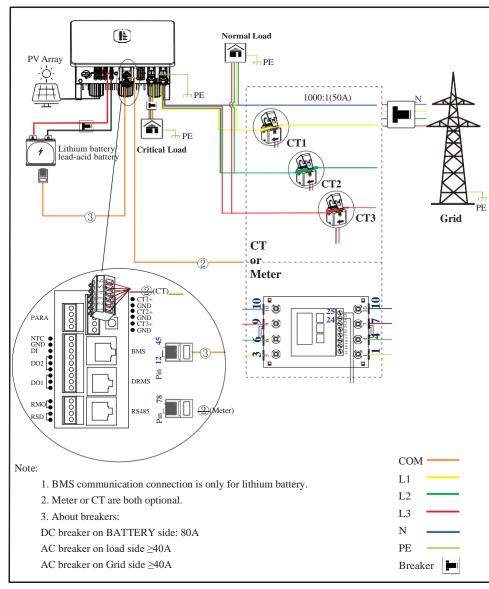
This chapter shows the details connection of Three phase hybrid inverter. The following illustration only uses the hybrid inverters as an example.

Three phase hybrid inverter system connection diagram:

Connection mode for whole-house load



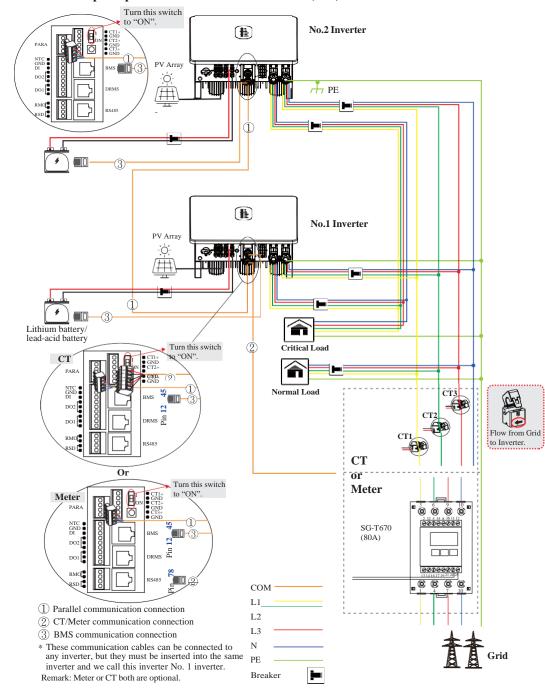
## Non-parallel connection mode





Ensure that inverter and all cables to be installed are completely powered off during whole installation and connection. Otherwise, fatal injury can occur due to the high voltage.

## Three phase parallel connection mode-Scheme A (N=2)



## Note for Scheme A:

- 1. BMS communication connection is only for lithium battery.
- 2. With parallel connection mode, it is necessary to connect APP to one of inverters and then go to Console > Other Setting page to enable Parallel mode on APP. Please refer to section 7.2.3.
- 3. About breakers:

DC breaker on BATTERY side: 80A

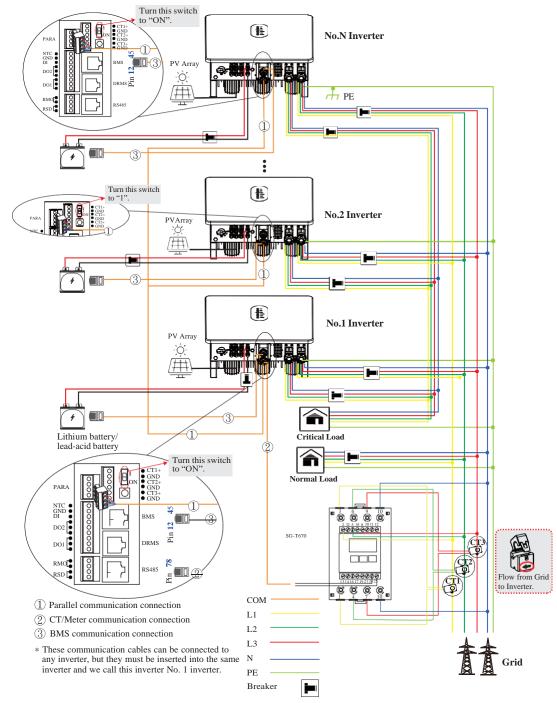
AC breaker on load side ≥40A

AC breaker on Grid side ≥40A



Ensure that inverter and all cables to be installed are completely powered off during whole installation and connection. Otherwise, fatal injury can occur due to the high voltage.

## Three phase parallel connection mode-Scheme B (N>2)



#### **Note for Scheme B:**

- 1. BMS communication connection is only for lithium battery.
- 2. It is necessary to turn the matched resistance switch of No. 1 inverter and No. N inverter to "ON" in parallel connection mode.
- 3. With parallel connection mode, it is necessary to connect APP to one of inverters and then go to Console > Other Setting page to enable Parallel mode on APP. Please refer to section 7.2.3.
- 4. About breakers:

DC breaker on BATTERY side: 80A

AC breaker on load side ≥40A

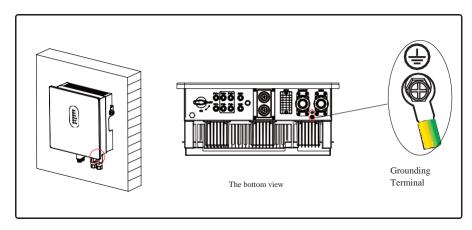
AC breaker on Grid side ≥40A

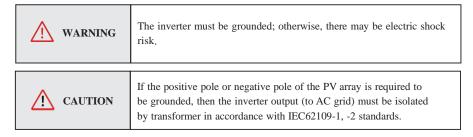


Ensure that inverter and all cables to be installed are completely powered off during whole installation and connection. Otherwise, fatal injury can occur due to the high voltage.

## 4.1 Grounding

A protective earth (PE) terminal is equipped at the side of the inverter. Please be sure to connect this PE terminal to the PE bar for reliable grounding. AWG 10 yellow green lines are recommended.



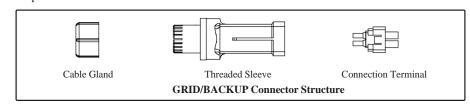


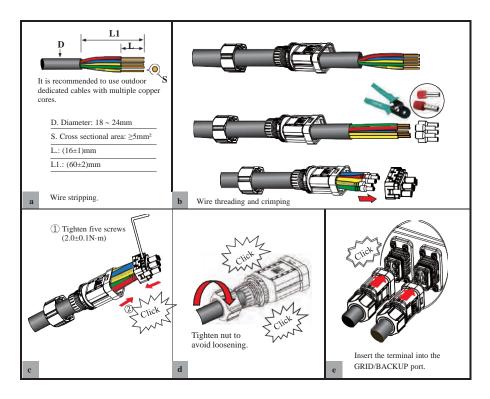
## 4.2 GRID/BACKUP Connection

Before connecting the GRID/BACKUP terminal, ensure that both the AC terminal and the DC terminal are powered OFF and the PV switch is OFF. Otherwise there is a risk of high voltage shock.

GRID/BACKUP connection please refer to below.

Step 1: Assemble the AC connector.





Step 2: Connect the AC connector.

An AC breaker should be installed between inverter and the GRID/BACKUP.

- a. Before connecting the AC cable from inverter to AC breaker, you should confirm the AC breaker is working normally. Turn off the AC breaker and keep it open.
- b. Connect the PE conductor to grounding electrode, and connect the N and L conductors to AC breaker.
- c. Connect the AC breakers to the GRID/BACKUP grid.



- Multiple inverters are not allowed to share a circuit breaker.
- Load is not allowed to connect between the grid and the AC breaker.

To ensure that the inverter can be safely and reliably disconnected from the grid, a AC breaker ( $\geq$ 50A) should be installed only for inverter GRID/BACKUP port..

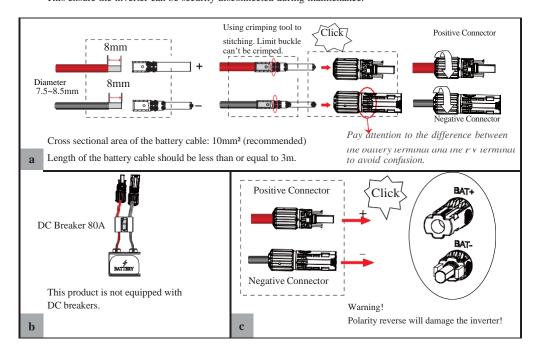
## 4.3 Battery Connection

Three phase hybrid inverter now only supports the lithium / lead-acid battery.

This part in this manual only describe the battery connection on inverter side. If you need more detailed connection information about the battery side, please refer to the manual of the battery you using.

Before connecting to battery, please install a separate DC breaker between inverter and battery.

This ensure the inverter can be security disconnected during maintenance.





- Polarity reverse will damage the inverter!
- Be careful of electric shock and chemical hazards!
- To reduce risk of injury, please use the suitable recommended cable size.

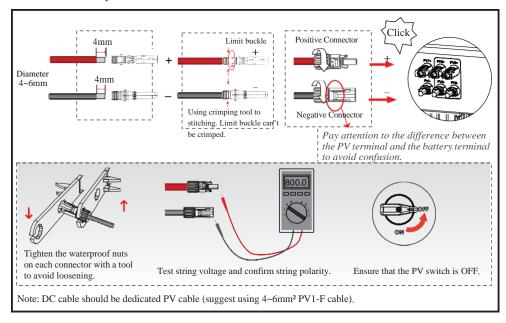
## **Battery Communication Connection**

If the battery type is lithium battery which need communication between the inverter and battery management system (BMS), the connection must be installed.

Please refer to section 4.6.1 for details.

## **4.4 PV Connection**

PV connection please refer to below.





- Before connection the PV panels, make sure the plug connector have the correct polarity. Incorrect polarity could permanently damage the inverter.
- PV array shouldn't be connected to the grounding conductor.
- The minimum insulation resistance to ground of the PV panels must exceed  $33.3k\Omega$ , there is a risk of shock hazard if the requirement of minimum resistance is not met.

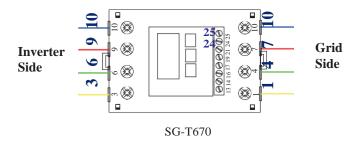
## **4.5** Meter/CT Connection (Direct connect)

You can monitor usage with a meter or a CT.

## **4.5.1 Meter Connection**

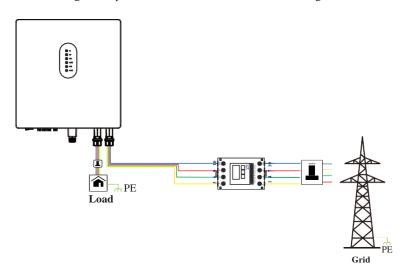
This section is applicable to non-parallel connection mode only.

Three phase hybrid inverter supports the meter SG-T670 meter by default. The meter is optional.



Before connecting to Grid, please install a separate AC breaker (≥40A; not equipped) between meter and Grid. This ensure the inverter can be security disconnected during maintenance.

The connection diagram of power cable of meter is as shown in the figure below:



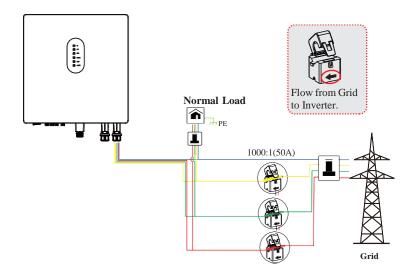
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Please refer to the meter instruction manual for details.

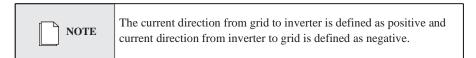
## 4.5.2 CT Connection

Before connecting to Grid, please install a separate AC breaker ( $\geq$ 40A; not equipped) between CT and Grid. This ensure the inverter can be security disconnected during maintenance.

The connection diagram of power cable of CT is as shown in the figure below:

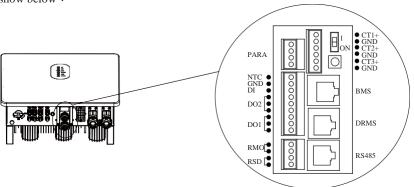


Please attention to the Current interchanger (CT) connection. The arrow on the CT indicates the current flow from grid to inverter. And lead the live line through the detection hole of CT.



## **4.6** Communication Connection

There are communication interfaces in the communication port on the bottom of the inverter as show below:



Interf	ace	Descriptions	
PARA		4-Pins interface for parallel communication	
		A matched resistance switch for parallel communication	
RS485		RS485 communication	
DRMs		Demand response mode for Australia application	
CT 6-Pins interface for grid/load current sensor.		6-Pins interface for grid/load current sensor.	
BMS		Lithium battery communication interface	
9-Pins	NTC	Temperature sensor terminal of lead-acid battery	
9-Pills	DRY	DI/DO control	
RSD/R	МО	RSD control power and remote off	
COM		For WIFI/LAN communication.	

## **4.6.1** BMS Connection (Only for Lithium Battery)

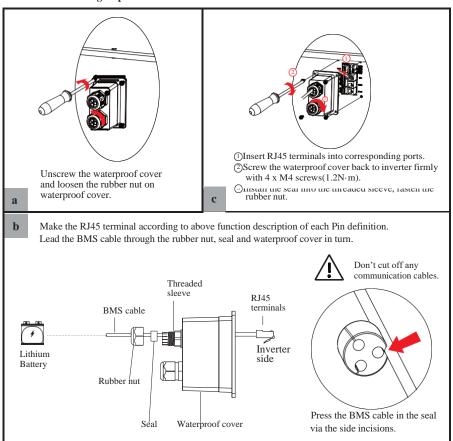
#### RJ45 Terminal Configuration of Battery Communication (BMS)



PIN	1	2	3	4
Function Description	RS485_ A	RS485_B	GND	CAN_H
PIN	5	6	7	8
Function Description	CAN_L	/	/	/

This manual describes the cable sequence of the inverter. For details about the cable sequence of the battery, see the manual of the battery you used.

#### Refer to the following steps:

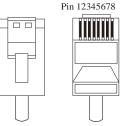


#### 4.6.2 DRMs Connection

DRMs is a shortened form for "inverter demand response modes". It is a compulsory requirements for inverters in Australia.

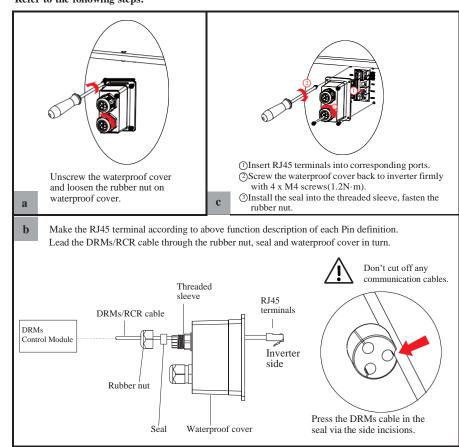
Note: With DRMs connection, it is necessary to connect APP to inverter and then go to Console > Other Setting page to enable DRM function on APP. Please refer to section 7.2.3.

## **RJ45 Terminal Configuration of DRMs**



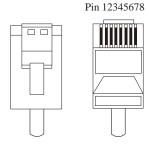
DRMs								
PIN	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Function Description	DRMs1/5	DRMs2/6	DRMs3/7	DRMs4/8	REF	GND	/	/

#### Refer to the following steps:



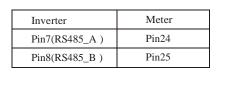
## 4.6.3 Monitoring/Meter Connection

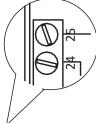
## RJ45 Terminal Configuration of Monitoring/Meter Communication

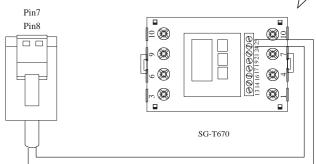


PIN	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Function Description	RS485_A	RS485_B	/	/	/	/	RS485_A	RS485_B

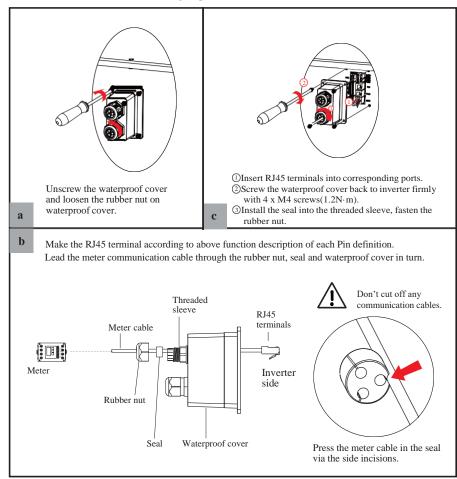
## Meter cable connection overview





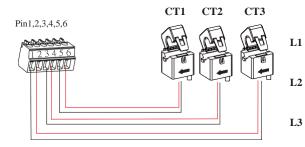


## Connect meter. Refer to the following steps:



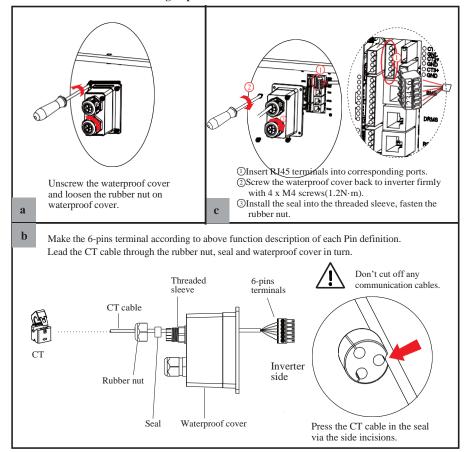
## 4.6.4 CT Connection

#### CT cable connection overview



Inverter	CT
Pin1(GND)	Black
Pin2(CT3+)	White
Pin3(GND)	Black
Pin4(CT2+)	White
Pin5(GND)	Black
Pin6(CT1+)	White

Connect CT. Refer to the following steps:



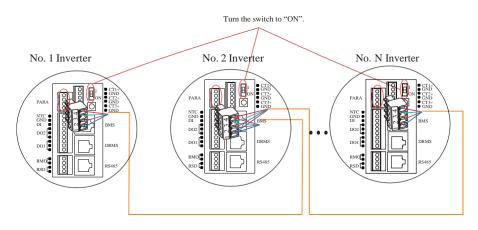
## 4.6.5 Parallel Communication Connection

## 4-Pins Terminal Configuration of parallel Communication



PIN	1	2	3	4
Function Description	GND_S	PARA_SYNC	CAN_L	CAN_H

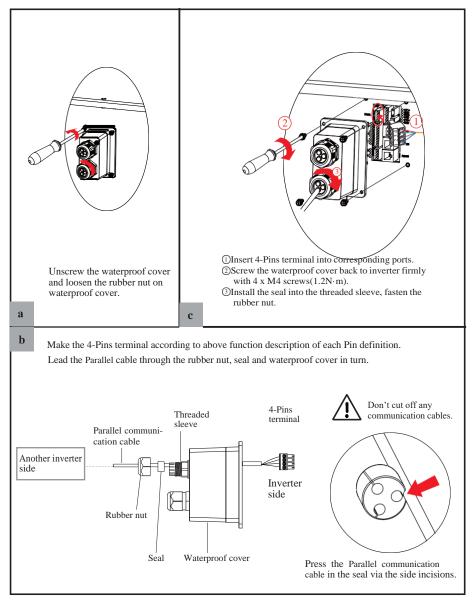
#### Parallel communication cable connection overview



It is necessary to turn the matched resistance switch of No. 1 inverter and No. N inverter to "ON" in parallel connection mode.

No. 1 Inverter	No. 2 Inverter	No. N Inverter
Pin4(CAN_H)	Pin4(CAN_H)	Pin4(CAN_H)
Pin3(CAN_L)	Pin3(CAN_L)	Pin3(CAN_L)
Pin2(PARA_SYNC)	Pin2(PARA_SYNC)	Pin2(PARA_SYNC)
Pin1(GND_S)	Pin1(GND_S)	Pin1(GND_S)

## Refer to the following steps:



## 4.6.6 NTC/DI/DO Connection(s)

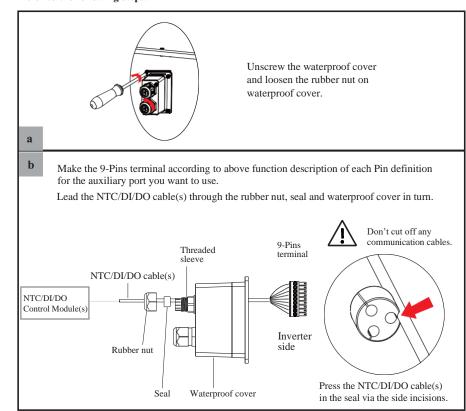
## 9-Pins Terminal Configuration of Auxiliary Communication

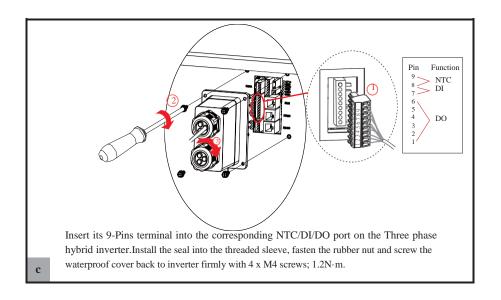
Pin 123456789



PIN	Function Description
1	NO (Normal Open)
2	COM
3	NC (Normal Close)
4	NO (Normal Open)
5	COM
6	NC (Normal Close)
7	DI
8	GND (NTC BAT)
9	BAT NTC

#### Refer to the following steps:





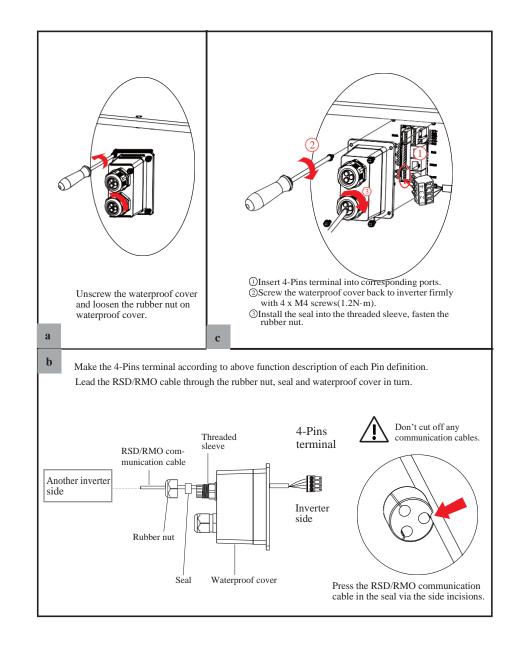
## 4.6.7 RSD/RMO Connection(s)

## 4-Pins Terminal Configuration of RSD/RMO Communication



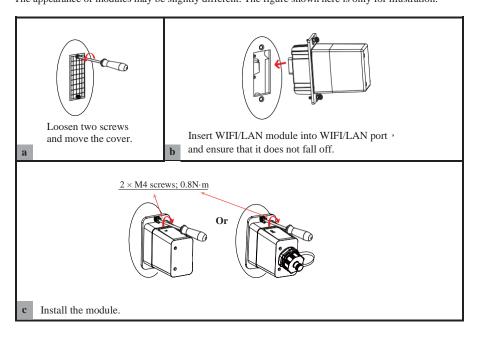
PIN	1	2	3	4
Function Description	+12V	GND	GND	REMOTE OFF

Refer to the following steps:



## 4.6.8 WiFi/LAN Module Connection (Optional)

For details, please refer to the corresponding Module Installation Guide in the packing. The appearance of modules may be slightly different. The figure shown here is only for illustration.



## 5 System Operation

## **5.1 Inverter Working Mode**

The inverter supports several different working modes.

#### 5.1.1 Self Used Mode

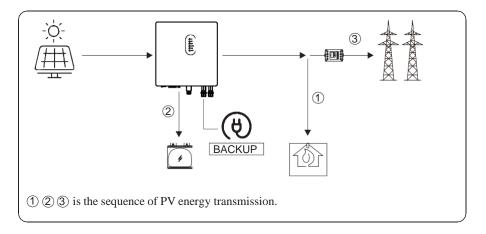
Go to the "Hybrid work mode" menu, and select the "Self used mode" working mode.

Under Self Used mode, the priority of PV energy will be Load > Battery > Grid, that means the energy produced by PV gives priority to local loads, excess energy is used for charging the battery, and the remaining energy is fed into the grid.

This is the default mode to increase self-consumption rate. There are several situations of Self used working mode based on PV energy.

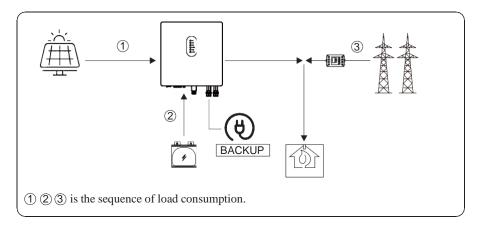
#### a) Wealthy PV Energy

When PV energy is wealthy, the PV energy will first consumed by loads, the excess energy will be used to charge the battery. then the remaining energy will be fed into the grid.



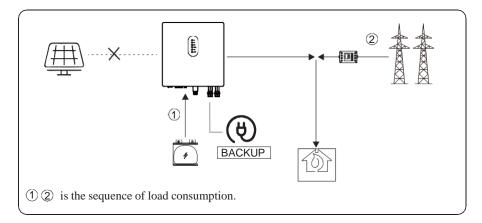
#### b) Limited PV power

When the PV energy is not enough to cover all the loads, all the PV energy will be used for load, and the insufficient part will be supported by battery. Then still insufficient parts will be supported by grid.



## c) No PV Input

The inverter will first discharge the battery energy for home load consuming when no PV input( such as in the evening or some cloudy or rainy days). If the demand is not met then will consume the grid energy.

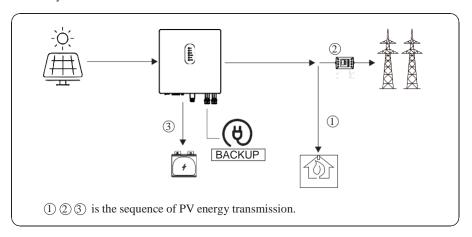


## 5.1.2 Feed-in Priority Mode

Go to the "Hybrid work mode" menu, and select the "Feed-in priority mode" working mode. Under this mode, the priority of PV energy will be Load > Grid > Battery, that means the energy produced by PV gives priority to local loads, excess energy is fed into the grid, and the remaining energy is used for charging the battery.

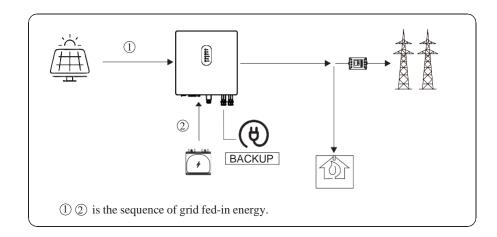
## a) Wealthy PV Energy

When PV energy is wealthy, the PV energy will be first consumed by loads, if there is excess PV power, then the excessive power will be fed into grid. If there is still PV energy rested after load consuming and grid feeding, then the rested PV power will be used to charge the battery.



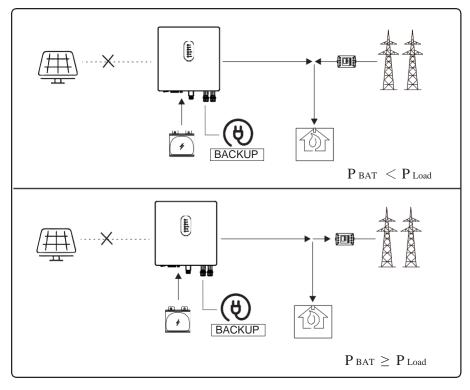
## b) Limited PV Energy

When PV energy is limited and can not meet the feed-in grid power, the battery will discharge to meet it.



## c) No PV Input

The inverter will first discharge the battery energy for home load consuming when no PV input ( such as in the evening or some cloudy or rainy days). If the demand is not met then will consume the grid energy.



#### 5.1.3 Time-Based Control Mode

Go to the "Hybrid work mode" menu, and select the "Time-based Control" working mode. Under this mode, you can control the charging and discharging of the inverter. You can set the following parameters based on your requirements:

- Charge and discharge frequency: one time or daily

Charging start time: 0 to 24 hours
Charging end time: 0 to 24 hours
Discharge start time: 0 to 24 hours
Discharge end time: 0 to 24 hours

You can also choose whether to allow the grid to charge the battery, which is prohibited by default. If the user enable the "Grid charge function", the "Maximum grid charger power" and "Capacity of grid charger end" can be set. When the battery capacity reaches the set value of "Capacity of grid charger end", the grid will stop charging the battery.

5.1.4 Back-up Mode

Go to the "Hybrid work mode" menu, and select the "Back-up Mode" working mode. Under this mode, the priority of PV energy will be Battery > Load > Grid.

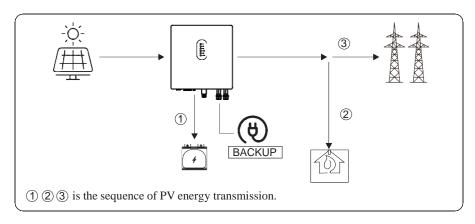
This mode aims at charging the battery quickly, and at the same time, you can choose whether to allow AC to charge the battery.

## Forbid AC charging

In this mode, the battery can be charged only with PV power, and the charging power varies with PV power.

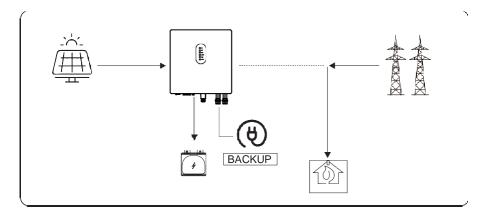
## a) Wealthy PV power

When PV energy is wealthy, PV charges the battery first, then meets the load, and the rest is fed into the grid.



## b) Limited PV power

When PV energy is limited, PV gives priority to charging the battery, and the grid directly meet the load demand.

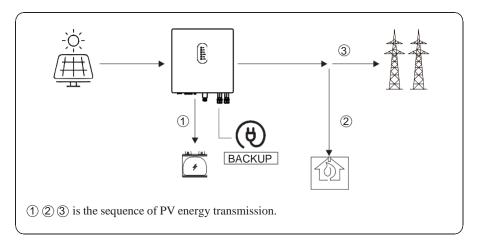


## Allow AC charging

In this situation, the battery can be charged both with PV and AC.

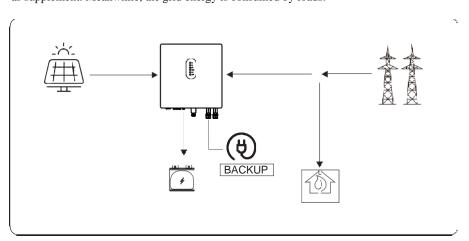
## a) Wealthy PV power

When PV energy is wealthy, PV charges the battery first, then meets the load, and the rest is fed into the grid.



## b) Limited PV power

When the PV energy is not enough to charge the battery, the grid energy will charge the battery as supplement. Meanwhile, the grid energy is consumed by loads.



## 5.1.5 Off Grid Mode

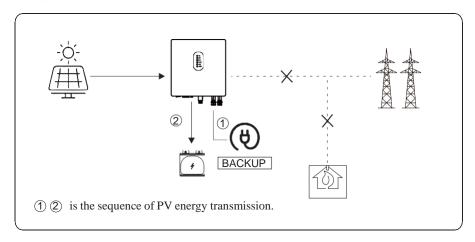
When the power grid is cut off, the system automatically switches to Off Grid mode.

Under off-grid mode, only critical loads are supplied to ensure that important loads continue to work without power failure.

Under this mode, the inverter can't work without the battery.

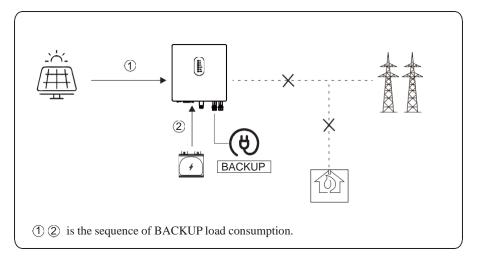
#### a) Wealthy PV power

When PV energy is wealthy, the PV power will be first consumed by critical load, charges battery then smart load.



## b) Limited PV power

When PV energy is limited, BACKUP loads are first powered by PV and then supplemented by battery.





- Under this mode, please complete the output voltage and frequency settings.
- It is better to choose the battery capacity larger than 100Ah to ensure BACKUP function work normally.
- If BACKUP output loads are inductive or capacitive loads, to make sure the stability and reliability of system, it is recommended to configure the power of these loads to be within 50% BACKUP output power range.

## 5.2 Startup/Shutdown Procedure

## **5.2.1 Startup Procedure**

Check and confirm the installation is secure and strong enough and that the system grounding is OK. Then confirm the connections of AC, battery, PV etc. are correct. Confirm the parameters and configurations conform to relevant requirements.

AC Frequency	50/60Hz	PV Voltage	160~950V
Battery Voltage	150~600V	Grid AC Voltage	e 180~270V(311~467V)

Make sure all the above aspects are right, then follow the procedure to start up the inverter:

- 1) Power on the AC.
- 2) Power on the PV.
- 3) Power on the battery.
- 4) Connect the cell phone App via blue-tooth. Please refer to Section 7.2 for details.
- 5) Click the Power ON on the App for the first time. Please refer to Section 7.2 for details.

#### 5.2.2 Shutdown Procedure

According to actual situation, if have to shut-down the running system, please follow below procedure:

- 1) Connect the cell phone App via blue-tooth. Please refer to Section 7.2 for details.
- 2) Click the Power OFF on the App. Please refer to Section 7.2 for details.
- 3) Power off the battery.
- 4) Power off the PV.
- 5) Power off the AC.
- 6) If need to disconnect the inverter cables, please wait at least 5 minutes before touching these parts of inverter.

## Commissioning

It is necessary to make a complete commissioning of the inverter system. This will essentially protect the system from fire, electric shock or other damages or injuries.

## **6.1 Inspection**

Before commissioning, the operator or installer (qualified personnel) must inspect the system carefully and make sure:

- 1) The system is firmly installed correctly following the contents and notifications of this manual, and there are enough spaces for operation, maintenance and ventilation.
- 2) All the terminals and cables are in good status without any damages.
- 3) No items are left on the inverter or within the required clearance section.
- 4) The PV, battery pack is working normally, and grid is normal.

## **6.2 Commissioning Procedure**

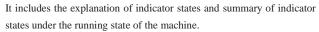
After the inspection and make sure status is right, then start the commissioning of the system.

- 1) Power on the system by referring to the Startup section 5.2.1.
- 2) Setting the parameters on the App according to user's requirement.
- 3) Finish commissioning.

## 7 User Interface

## 7.1 LED

This section describes the LED panel. LED indicator includes PV, BAT, GRID, BACKUP, COM, ALARM indicators.





LED Indicator	Status	Description	
	On	PV input is normal.	
PV	Blink	PV input is abnormal.	
	Off	PV is unavailable.	
	On	Battery is charging.	
BAT	Blink	Battery is discharging. Battery is abnormal.	
	Off	Battery is unavailable.	
	On	GRID is available and normal.	
GRID	Blink	GRID is available and abnormal.	
	Off	GRID is unavailable.	
COM	On	Communication is ok.	
COM	Off	Power supply is unavailable.	
D + GVIIID	On	BACKUP power is available.	
BACKUP	Blink	BACKUP output is abnormal.	
	Off	BACKUP power is unavailable.	
	On	Fault has occurred and inverter shuts down.	
ALARM	Blink	Alarms has occurred but inverter doesn't shut down.	
	Off	No fault.	

Details	Code	PV LED	Grid LED	BAT I LED	BACKU LED	P COM LED	ALARM LED
PV normal			0	0	$\bigcirc$	0	$\circ$
No PV		$\circ$	0	0	$\bigcirc$	0	$\circ$
PV over voltage	В0						
PV under voltage	B4						
PV irradiation weak	В5	*	0	0	0	0	$\circ$
PV string reverse	В7						
PV string abnormal	В3						
On grid		0	•	0	0	0	0
Grid over voltage	A0						
Grid under voltage	A1						
Grid absent	A2						
Grid over frequency	A3	(C)	<b>+</b>	0	(C)	0	$\bigcirc$
Grid under frequency	A4	•	^	•	•		0
Grid abnormal	A6						
Grid over mean voltage	A7						
Neutral live wire reversed	A8						
Battery in charger		0	0	•	0	0	0
Battery absent	D1	$\bigcirc$	0	$\circ$	0	0	$\circ$
Battery in discharge		0	0	**	0	0	$\circ$
Battery under voltage	D3						
Battery over voltage	D2						
Battery discharge over current	D4	©	©	_	0	0	$\circ$
Battery over temperature	D5	0	0	*	0	0	O
Battery under temperature	D6						
Communication loss (Inverter - BMS)	D8						
BACKUP output active		0	0	0	•	0	0
BACKUP output inactive		0	0	0	0	0	0
BACKUP short circuit	DB						
BACKUP over load	DC	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	*	0	0
BACKUP output voltage abormal BACKUP over dc-bias voltage	D7 CP						

Details	Code	PV LED	Grid LED	BAT LED	BACKU LED	P COM . LED	ALARM LED
RS485/DB9/BLE/USB		0	0	0	0	•	0
Inverter over temperature	C5						
Fan abnormal	C8						
Inverter in power limit state	CL	(i)	(C)	(i)	(C)	(C)	
Data logger lost	СН	0	0	0	0	0	*
Meter lost	CJ						
Remote off	CN						
PV insulation abnorma	B1						
Leakage current abnormal	B2						
Internal power supply abnormal	C0						
Inverter over dc-bias current	C2						
Inverter relay abnormal	C3						
GFCI abnormal	C6						
System type error	C7						
Unbalance Dc-link voltage	C9						_
Dc-link over voltage	CA	0	0	0	0	0	•
Internal communication error	СВ						
Internal communication loss(E-M)	D9						
Internal communication loss(M-D)	DA						
Software incompatibility	CC						
Internal storage error	CD						
Boost abnormal	CG						
Dc-dc abnormal	CU						

Remark: ● Light on ○ Light off ◎ Keep original status

★ Blink 1s and off 1s ★★ Blink 2s and off 1s

## 7.2 App Setting Guide

## 7.2.1 Download App

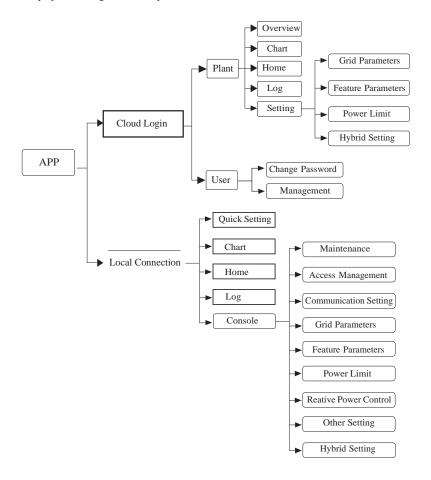
- Scan the QR code on the inverter to download the APP.
- Download APP from the App Store or Google Play.

The APP should access some permissions such as device's location. You need to grant all access rights in all pop-up windows when installing the APP or setting your phone.

## 7.2.2 App Architecture

It contains "Cloud Login" and "Local Connection".

- Cloud login: APP read data from cloud server through API and display inverter parameter
- Local connection: APP read data from inverter through Bluetooth connection with Modbus protocol to display and configure inverter parameter.



## 7.2.3 Local Setting

#### ■ Access Permission

Before using the local setting, the APP should access some permissions. When the APP asks for permission, please click Allow.

## **■** Connect Inverter

Firstly, open the Bluetooth on your own phone, then open the APP.

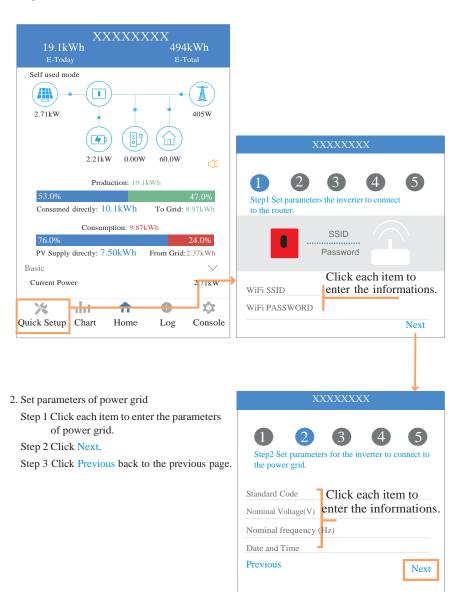
Press Local Setting to go to the connect page. This page shows the inverters which you can connect or you have connected. (As shown below) Press the inverter's name to connect it.



#### ■ Quick Setting

- 1. Connect to the router.
- Step 1 Go to Quick Setting page.

Step 2 Click each item to enter the informations, then click Next.

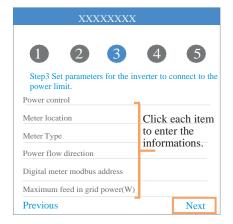


3. Set parameters of power limit

Step 1 Click each item to enter the parameters of power limit.

Step 2 Click Next.

Step 3 Click Previous back to the previous page.

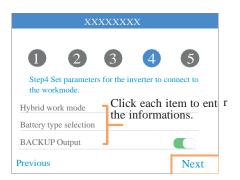


4. Set parameters of work mode

Step 1 Click each item to enter the informations of work mode.

Step 2 Click Next.

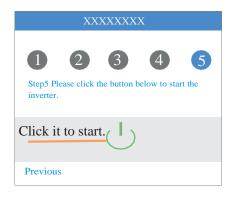
Step 3 Click Previous back to the previous page.



5. Start Inverter

Step 1 Click .

Step 2 Click Previous back to the previous page.

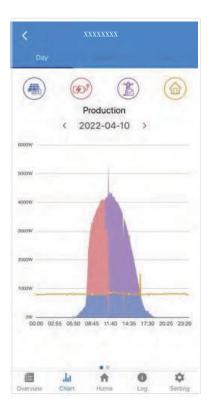


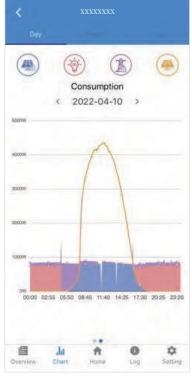
#### ■ Chart

Under this menu, you can you can check the relevant data curve of energy (including Daily, Monthly and Annual).

## 1. Query(Daily) Data

Go to Chart > Day page. It will show the Daily Production or Consumption Curve in this page. You can swipe the screen left and right to switch the graph.



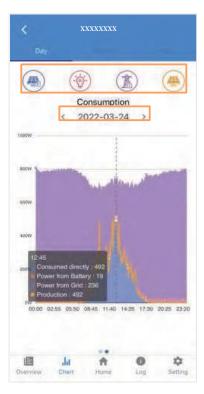


Different color curves represent energy data of different the icon.

Click the icon to show and hide the corresponding curve of the corresponding content.

Click the curves to display the specific data.

You can also press the date such as "2022-03-24" in the figure to choose the day which you want to check. Or click the left and right arrows to switch the data of the day before yesterday and tomorrow (as shown in the Figure)



## 2. Query(Monthly or Yearly) Data

Go to Chart > Month or Year page. It will show the Daily Production or Consumption bars in this page. You can swipe the screen left and right to switch the graph. And the specific operation of checking data is the same as daily.

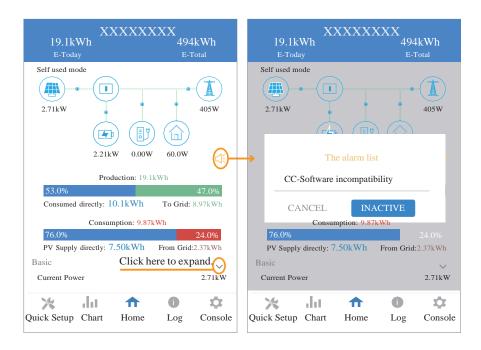
Daily data retention: 7 days Monthly data retention: 36 months yearly data retention: 10 years

REV.1 – Preliminary

S.MG-OM:SG 5-10HBT

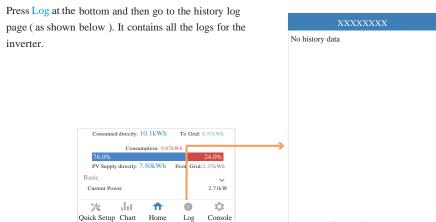
## **■** Local Setting Homepage

This page shows the basic information of inverter. Click to display the warning message,



#### **■** History Log

58



>% da

Quick Setup Chart Home

1

Log

Console

#### ■ Maintenance

Go to Console page. And click Maintenance



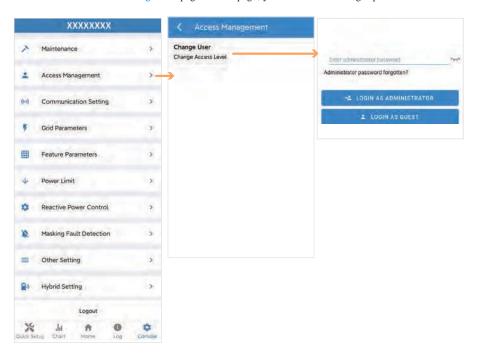
In this page, you can view the basic information like some version information, do some maintaining operations like turn off/on the inverter and manage data.



#### ■ Console

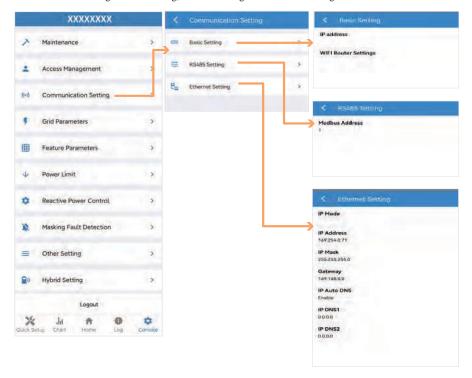
## Access Management

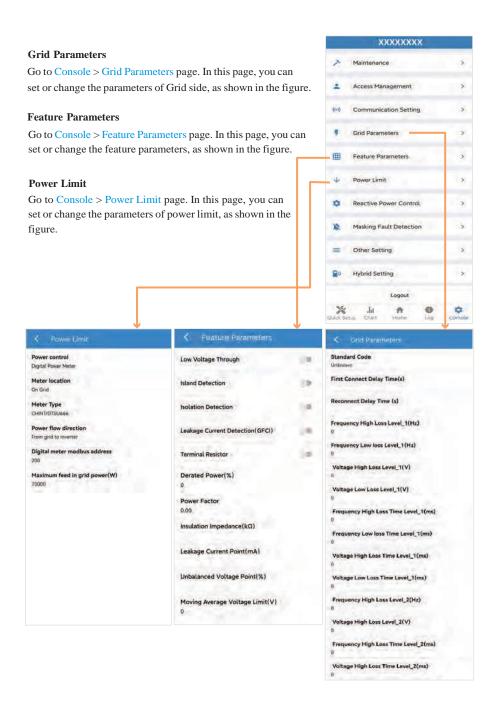
Go to Console > Access Management page. In this page, you can switch the login permission.



## **Communication Setting**

Go to Console > Communication Setting page. In this page, you can set or change the parameters of communication settings; Basic Setting, RS485 Setting and Ethernet Setting.



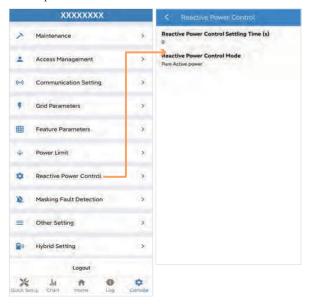


REV.1 – Preliminary

S.MG-OM:SG 5-10HBT

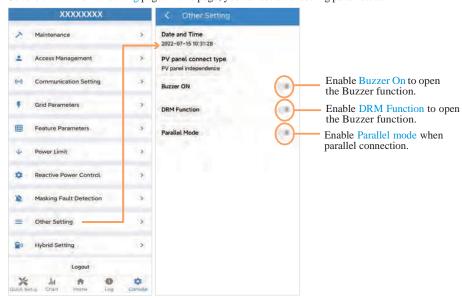
#### **Reactive Power Control**

Go to Console > Reactive Power Control page. In this page, you can set or change the Reactive Power Control parameters.



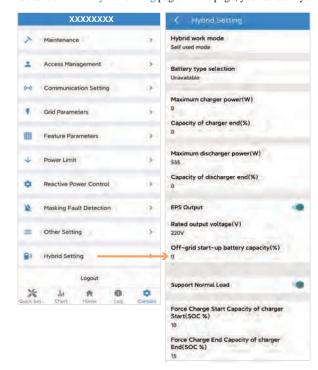
#### **Other Setting**

Go to Console > Other Setting page. In this page, you can set other setting parameters.



## **Hybrid Setting**

Go to Console > Hybrid Setting page. In this page, you can set Hybrid Setting parameters.



## Maintenance



Before maintaining and commissioning inverter and its peripheral distribution unit, switch off all the charged terminals of the inverter and wait at least 10 minutes after the inverter is powered off.

## 8.1 Routine Maintenance

Items	Check Content	Maintain Content	Maintenance Interval
Inverter output status	Statistically maintain the status of electrical yield, and remotely monitor its abnormal status.	N/A	Weekly
PV inverter cleaning	Check periodically that the heat sink is free from dust and blockage.	Clean periodically the heat sink.	Yearly
PV inverter running status	Check that the inverter is not damaged or deformed. Check for normal sound emitted during inverter operation. Check and ensure that all inverter communications is running well.	If there is any abnormal phenomenon, replace the relevant parts.	Monthly
PV inverter electrical connections	Check that all AC, DC and communication cables are securely connected; Check that PGND cables are securely connected; Check that all cables are intact and free from aging.	If there is any abnormal phenomenon, replace the cable or re-connect it.	Semiannually

## 8.2 Inverter Troubleshooting

When the inverter has an exception, its basic common warning and exception handing methods are shown below.

Code	Alarm Information	Suggestions
A0	Grid over voltage	I. If the alarm occurs occasionally, possibly the power grid
A1	Grid under voltage	voltage is abnormal for a short time, and no action is required.  2. If the alarm occurs repeatedly, contact the local power station. After receiving approval of the local power bureau,
A3	Grid over frequency	revise the electrical protection parameters settings on the inverter through the App.
A4	Grid under frequency	If the alarm persists for along time, check whether the AC circuit breaker /AC terminals is disconnected or not, or if the grid has a power outage.
A2	Grid absent	Wait till power is restored.
В0	PV over voltage	Check whether the maximum voltage of a single string of input PV modules is greater than the allowable voltage. If the maximum voltage is higher than the standard voltage, modify the number of pv module connection strings.
В1	PV insulation abnormal	Check the insulation resistance against the ground for the PV strings. If a short circuit has occurred, rectify the fault.     If the insulation resistance against the ground is less than the default value in a rainy environment, set insulation resistance protection on the App.
B2	Leakage current abnormal	I. If the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically recovered to the normal operating status after the fault is rectified.     If the alarm occurs repeatedly, contact your dealer for technical support.
B4	PV under voltage	I. If the alarm occurs occasionally, possibly the external circuits are abnormal accidentally. The inverter automatically recovers to the normal operating status after the fault is rectified.     If the alarm occurs repeatedly or last a long time, check whether the insulation resistance against the ground of PV strings is too low.
C0	Internal power supply abnormal	I. If the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically restored, no action required.     If the alarm occurs repeatedly, pls. contact the customer service center.

		1. If the alarm occurs occasionally, possibly the power grid voltage is
C2	Inverter over dc-bias current	abnormal for a short time, and no action is required.  2. If the alarm occurs repeatedly, and the inverter fails to generate power, contact the customer service center.
С3	Inverter relay abnormal	1. If the alarm occurs occasionally, possibly the power grid voltage is abnormal for a short time, and no action is required.  2. If the alarm occurs repeatedly, pls. refer to the suggestions or measures of Grid over voltage. and the inverter fails to generate power, contact the customer service center. If there is no abnormality on the grid side, the machine fault can be determined. (If you open the cover and find traces of damage to the relay, it can be concluded that the machine is faulty.) And pls. contact the customer service center.
CN	Remote off	Local manual shutdown is performed in APP.     The monitor executed the remote shutdown instruction.     Remove the communication module and confirm whether the alarm disappears. If it does, replace the communication module. Otherwise, please contact the customer service center.
C5	Inverter over temperature	If the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically restored, no action required.     If the alarm occurs repeatedly, pls. check the installation site for direct sunlight, good ventilation, and high ambient temperature (Such as installed on the parapet). If the ambient temperature is lower than 45 ° C and the heat dissipation is good, contact the customer service center.
C6	GFCI abnormal	If the alarm occurs occasionally, it could have been an occasional exception to the external wiring, the inverter can be automatically recovered, no action required.     If it occurs repeatedly or cannot be recovered for a long time, pls. contact customer service to report repair.
В7	PV string reverse	Check and modify the positive and negative polarity of the input of the circuit string.
C8	Fan abnormal	If the alarm occurs occasionally, pls. restart the inverter.     If it occurs repeatedly or cannot be recovered for a long time, check whether the external fan is blocked by foreign objects. Otherwise, contact customer service.
C9	Unbalance Dc-link voltage	I. If the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically recovered and no action is required.
CA	Dc-link over voltage	If the alarm occurs repeatedly, the inverter cannot work properly. Pls. contact the customer service center.

		1. If the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically
GD.		recovered and no action is required.
-	Internal communication error	2. If the alarm occurs repeatedly, the inverter cannot work properly. Pls.
	Citor	contact the customer service center.
		1. If the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically
99		recovered and no action is required.
CC	Software incompatibility	2. If the alarm occurs repeatedly, the inverter cannot work properly. Pls.
		contact the customer service center.
		1. If the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically
CD	T . 1 .	recovered and no action is required.
CD 1	Internal storage error	2. If the alarm occurs repeatedly, the inverter cannot work properly. Pls.
		contact the customer service center.
		1. If the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically
CE I	Data in acquaistan av	recovered and no action is required.
	Data inconsistency	2. If the alarm occurs repeatedly, the inverter cannot work properly. Pls.
		contact the customer service center.
		1. If the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically
CF	Inverter abnormal	recovered and no action is required.
CF	inverter abnormal	2. If the alarm occurs repeatedly, the inverter cannot work properly. Pls.
		contact the customer service center.
		1. If the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically
CG	Boost abnormal	recovered and no action is required.
CG	Boost abnormal	2. If the alarm occurs repeatedly, the inverter cannot work properly. Pls.
		contact the customer service center.
		1. Check the meter parameter Settings
		2. Local APP checks that the communication address of the inverter is
		consistent with that of the electricity meter
CJ	Meter lost	3. The communication line is connected incorrectly or in bad contact
		4. electricity meter failure.
		5. Exclude the above, if the alarm continues to occur, please contact the
		customer service center.

	I	1. If the clares according the investment is the investment in
		1. If the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically
	Battery over voltage	recovered and no action is required.
D2		2. Check that the battery overvoltage protection value is improperly set.
	, ,	3. The battery is abnormal.
		4. If exclude the above, the alarm continues to occur, please contact the
		customer service center.
		If the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically
		recovered and no action is required.
		2. Check the communication line connection between BMS and inverter
		(lithium battery).
D3	Battery under voltage	3. The battery is empty or the battery voltage is lower than the SOC cut-
	Duttery under vortage	off voltage.
		4. The battery undervoltage protection value is improperly set.
		5. The battery is abnormal.
		6. If exclude the above, the alarm continues to occur, please contact the
		customer service center.
		Check whether the battery parameters are correctly set.
		2. Battery undervoltage.
		3. Check whether a separate battery is loaded and the discharge current
D4	Battery discharger over current	exceeds the battery specifications.
		4. The battery is abnormal.
		5. If exclude the above, the alarm continues to occur, please contact the
		customer service center.
		If the alarm occurs repeatedly, please check whether the installation
D5	Battery over temperature	site is in direct sunlight and whether the ambient temperature is too high
		(such as in a closed room).
		2. If the battery is abnormal, replace it with a new one.
D6	Battery under temperature	3. If exclude the above, the alarm continues to occur, please contact the
		customer service center.
		Check whether the BACKUP voltage and frequency Settings are within the
		specified range.
		2. Check whether the BACKUP port is overloaded.
D7	BACKUP output voltage	3. When not connected to the power grid, check whether EPS output is
	abnormal	normal.
		4. If exclude the above, the alarm continues to occur, please contact the
		customer service center.
		Check whether the battery is disconnected.
		Check whether the battery is well connected with the inverter.
		3. Confirm that the battery is compatible with the inverter. It is
	Communication error	recommended to use CAN communication.
D8	(Inverter-BMS)	Check whether the communication cable or port between the battery
		and the inverter is faulty.
		5. If exclude the above, the alarm continues to occur, please contact the
		customer service center.
L	l .	Castomer Service Contor.

D9	Internal communication loss(E-M)	Check whether the communication cables between BACKUP, electricity meter and inverter are well connected and whether the wiring is correct     Check whether the communication distance is within the specification range
DA	Internal communication loss(M-D)	3. Disconnect the external communication and restart the electricity meter and inverter.  4. If exclude the above, the alarm continues to occur, please contact the customer service center.
CU	Dede abnormal	1. If the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically recovered and no action is required. 2. If the alarm occurs repeatedly, please check: 1) Check whether the MC4 terminal on the PV side is securely connected. 2) Check whether the voltage at the PV side is open circuit, ground to ground, etc.  If exclude the above, the alarm continues to occur, please contact the customer service center.
СР	BACKUP over dc-bias voltage	In the alarm occurs occasionally, the inverter can be automatically recovered and no action is required.     If the alarm occurs repeatedly, the inverter cannot work properly. Pls. contact the customer service center.
DB	BACKUP short circuit	Check whether the live line and null line of BACKUP output are short-circuited.     If it is confirmed that the output is not short-circuited or an alarm, please contact customer service to report for repair. (After the troubleshooting of alarm problems, BACKUP switch needs to be manually turned on during normal use.)
DC	BACKUP over load	Disconnect the BACKUP load and check whether the alarm is cleared     If the load is disconnected and the alarm is generated, please contact     the customer service. (After the alarm is cleared, the BACKUP switch needs     to be manually turned on for normal use.)

REV.1 – Preliminary S.MG-OM:SG 5-10HBT

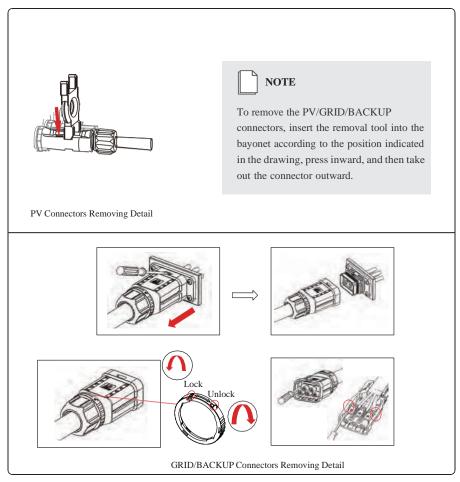
## 8.3 Removing the Inverter



Before removing DC input connector, double check DC input switch is turned to OFF to avoid inverter damage and personal injury.

Perform the following procedures to remove the inverter:

Step 1. Disconnect all cables from the inverter, including communications cables, DC input power cables, AC output power cables, and PGND cable, as shown below.



Step 2. Remove the inverter from the mounting bracket.

Step 3. Remove the mounting bracket.

## **Technical Specification**

Model	SG-5KWHBT	SG-6KWHBT	SG-8KWHBT	SG-10KWHBT
fficiency				
lax.efficiency (PV to AC)	98.2%	98.2%	98.4%	98.4%
ur.efficiency (PV to AC)	97.2%	97.2%	97.9%	97.9%
lax.efficiency (BAT)		98.	0%	
put (PV)				
IAX PVPower	9000W	9000W	15000W	15000W
lax PV voltage			00V	
fax input current (input A/input B)	15A/15A	15A/15A	20A/30A	20A/30A
fax short current (input A/input B)	20A	/20A	304	V40A
IPPT voltage range		160V-	-950V	
o.of MPPT trackers		2		
tring per MPP tracker	1+	<b>⊦</b> 1	1-	+2
nput (BAT)				
Compatible battery type		Lithium-ion		
Iominal battery voltage		200V-		
Sattery voltage range		150V-	-600V	
Max. charge/discharge current	25A/25A	25A/25A	50A/50A	50A/50A
lax. charge/discharge power	9000W/5800W	9000W/7000W	15000W/9300W	15000W/10500W
ithium battery charge curve		Self-adapti	on to BMS	
Output (Grid)				
ominal AC output power	5000W	6000W	8000W	10000W
lax. AC output apparent power	5500VA	6600VA	8800VA	11000VA
fax.AC output power (PF=1)	5500W	6600W	8800W	11000W
Max. AC output current	3*8.3A	3*10A	3*13.3A	3*16.7A
Max. Single Phase power	2.5kW	3kW	4kW	5kW
Max. Current (Output)	11.5A	13.7A	18.2A	22.7A
pparent Power (Input)			:VA	
Maximum Current (Input)	3*25A	3*25A	3*25A	3*25A
Rated AC voltage		380V / 400V / 4		
C voltage range		277V-520V		
ated grid frequency			/ 60Hz	
C frequency range		45Hz-55Hz/55Hz-		
Grid connection		Three		
ower factor		>0.99 @rated power (Ad		
'HDI			ed Power)	
Output (Back up)		C576 (IVAII	ed i owei)	
lominal output power	5000W	6000W	8000W	10000W
Iominal output current	3*7.6A	3*9.1A	3*12.2A	3*15.2A
Max. single phase power	2.5kW	3 9.1A 3kW	3 12.2A 4kW	5 15.2A 5kW
Max. single phase current	11.5A	13.7A	18.2A	22.7A
	6000VA	7200VA	9600VA	12000VA
Maximum power(5min)		9000VA	12000VA	15000VA
Maximum power(10s)	7500VA			15000VA
lominal output voltage		380V / 400V 50Hz /		
Iominal output frequency				
ransfer time		10ms (typ) /		
HDV		<3% (R Load),	5% (RCD Load)	
Protection				
nti-islanding protection		Sup		
C overcurrent protection		Sup		
C short circuit protection			port	
C over-voltage protection			port	
Surge Arrester			AC Type II	
nsulation detection		Sup		
GFCI			port	
FCI		Opti		
RSD		Opti	onal	
General				
Max. operation altitude		4000m (>200	00m derating)	
loise emission		30		
ngress protection degree		IP	65	
perating temperature range			~45°C	
elative humidity			00%	
cooling concept		Natural		
lounting		Wall b		
imensions (W*H*D)		530mm*550		
Veight	30	kgs		2kgs
V connection way		MC4		
attery connection way		Dedicated D		
		Dedicated D	O CONTINUEDIDI	
		LED, 400	(Plustooth)	
		LED+APP	(Bluetooth)	
isplay	0.11/0.0100 //	D # DD / DD #:		
isplay communication interface	CAN/RS485 (for BMS), DRM/RC	CR (for DI) / RS485 (for Meter) 1*I	DO, USB (Firmware upgrade), Op	otional: WiFi/GPRS/4G/Etherne
oisplay communication interface certification				otional: WiFi/GPRS/4G/Etherne
oisplay communication interface certification Grid		61727/62116, EN 50549-1, \	VDE 4105, CEI 0-21, G99	otional: WiFi/GPRS/4G/Etherne
IMI & COM bisplay communication interface certification brid safety Varranty			VDE 4105, CEI 0-21, G99 9-1&2	otional: WiFi/GPRS/4G/Etherne

Remarks: \*The range of output voltage and frequency may vary depending upon different grid codes.

\* Specifications are subject to change without advance notice.

# 10 Technical Assistance

SolarMG offers a technical assistance and consultancy service. To take advantage of this service, the following number is active: 055911077. Or by writing to the email: support@solarmg.it